STATUS ASSESSMENT RESPONSE FORM

Species (Botanical name): Synadenium grantii (Euphorbia umbellata)					
(Common name): African milk bush					
Where the voucher specimen is held: FLAS					
Assessment/ Reassessment completed by: Deah Lieurance					
Date assessment started: <u>5/5/2017</u> Date assessment completed: <u>5/5/2017</u>					

INSTRUCTIONS

Either check appropriate response or enter it in the designated space. Attach additional sheets with evidence as necessary using appropriate section numbers.

SUMMARY OF ASSESSMENT RESULTS								
BY STATE If species is NOT invasive in Florida, check one of the following three conclusions:								
From Section A	Automatic Exemption							
Use Predictive Tool	Prohibited							
Not considered a problem species at th	✓ Not considered a problem species at this time							
BY ZONE North: Central: South North: Central: South Index								
Score I = : :	M =							
Category I = : : P	= : : M = V =							
Conclusions North								
Central								
South								

In case of incomplete assessment:

Where did assessment stop?

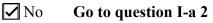
Who could provide the answer to this question?

<u>Autom</u>	ntic Exemption
Is this s	pecies listed on any federal or state noxious or prohibited plant lists?
🗌 Yes	Under "BY STATE" on page R-1 check Prohibited
🖌 No	Go to Section I-a below
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Step-by-Step Assessment Responses

I-a Current Invasion in Florida

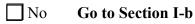
1. Is there a proposed or new use for a species that would result in higher propagule pressure* in Florida? For example, cultivation of ≥2 contiguous ac of a species for bioenergy (corresponding to DPI biofuel rule), or commercial cultivation of a species present in Florida for a new use, or increase in acreage cultivated from 1-10 ac to 10 times that acreage (10-100 ac), 10-100 ac to 5 times that acreage (50 to 500 ac), or >100 ac to 2.5 times that acreage.



2. Does this species occur in any natural areas of Florida?

Yes Attach distribution records and Go to question I-a 3

- No Go to Section A
- 3. Does it **ONLY** occur in natural areas of Florida because it has persisted from its previous cultivation?
 - Yes Attach evidence of previous cultivation for each site and Go to Section A



Section A is on page R-3 and Section I-b is on page R-4

Check box if distribution records are attached

Check box if evidence of previous cultivation is attached

Sectio	on A					
A1	Does this species hybridize with any Federal or Florida-listed Endangered or Threatened species, Species of Special Concern, or economically important species (e.g., exhibit pollen /genetic invasion)?					
	Yes	Provide <i>information below</i> . Enter a conclusion on page R-17 of No unless limited use approved. Go to Section D for details on how to make a proposal for specified and limited use for the species.				
	✓ No	Go to question A2				
Section A1 If yes A2 A3	, then <i>provid</i>	e name of listed or economically important species & information sources:				
A2	2 Has this species been introduced to Florida within the last 10 years if herbaceous, or last 20 years if woody?					
	Yes	Use Predictive Tool and so indicate on page R-1				
	✓ No	Highlight attached distribution records that show presence in Florida before 10 or 20 years ago or attach other evidence and Go to question A3				
A3	3 Does this species have a record of causing problems in other regions with similar habita and climate to Florida?					
	Yes	Provide evidence below, Use Predictive Tool and so indicate on page R-1				
	☑ No	<i>Enter a conclusion of</i> Not considered a problem species at this time and may be recommended by IFAS faculty <i>on page R-1</i> but reassess if invasion of natural areas is recorded or within 10 years, whichever is earlier.				
If yes	, then give ev	vidence of where and what problems this species has caused:				
		Section D is on page R-19				

I-b Invasion Status in Three Zones of Florida

Check responses to the following questions for each zone (north, central, south) separately.

For "Yes" responses to questions 1-3, *distributional evidence of invasion* (forming self-sustaining and expanding populations within a plant community with which it has not previously been associated) *must be attached and distinguished for each zone*.

1.	Does species exist in areas outside its current, or former, cultivation in this zone? If <i>Yes</i> Go to question I-b 2 If <i>No</i> Go to question I-b 4	North Yes No	Central Yes No	South Yes No
2.	Is species invading in this zone ONLY when natural disturbance regime and scale have been altered? If <i>Yes</i> Go to question I-b 3 If <i>No (or unknown)</i> Go to Section II-a	North Yes No	Central Yes No	South Yes No
3.	Has this species ever been known to persist if the natural regime is resumed and the natural flora/communities recover? If <i>Yes (or unknown)</i> Go to Section II-a If <i>No</i> Go to question I-b 4	North Yes No	Central Yes No	South Yes No
4.	Are there other zones in which this species has invaded or persisted after restoration? If <i>Yes</i> indicate I = 0 for this zone on page R-1 then Go to Section III-b If <i>No</i> Go to Section A	North Yes No	Central Yes No	South Yes No
	Section II-a is on page R-5, Section III-b	is on page R-1	10, Section A	is on page R-3

Check box if distribution records by zone are attached